BRACING FOR CHANGE: THE NEED FOR SUSTAINABLE ORTHOTIST INCLUSION IN RESEARCH

Eileen Morrow
Doctoral Researcher, University of Oxford
Research Committee Chair, BAPO





DECLARATION

This report is independent research supported by the National Institute for Health Research NIHR ICA Doctoral Clinical Academic Fellowship, Miss Eileen Morrow, NIHR302903.

The views expressed in this presentation are those of the author and not necessarily those of the NHS, the National Institute for Health Research or the Department of Health and Social Care.

INTRODUCTION

- Research is important to individuals:
 - One of the four pillars of practice.[1]
 - Critical aspect band 7 and 8 roles.^[2]
 - Greater job satisfaction.^[3]
- Research is important to services:
 - Services provide better treatment. [4,5]
 - Provides training and upskilling.
 - Lower staff turnover.^[3]
- In spite of the importance, orthotists are persistently left out of research design and conduct.
- Orthotist priorities are not represented in studies which affect their practice.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACILITATING LEARNING

Adapted from NHS Scotland [1]





Aim: Evaluate effectiveness of orthotics for children with flat feet

Award: £1,509,764.69

Orthotists on study team: No

Orthotists involved in intervention development: No

Trial closed due to poor recruitment.

Orthotics services included as sites.

The BASIS Study [7]



The OSTRICH Study

Aim: Evaluate effectiveness c

Award: £1,509,764.69 Orthotists on study team: Orthotists involved in inte

Notes:

Trial closed due to poor re Orthotics services includ

Aim: Full-time vs night-time bracing for adolescent idiopathic scoliosis

Award: £2,777,027.34

Orthotists on study team: One

Orthotists involved in intervention development: One?

Notes:

Trial ongoing.

Orthotists are not Principal Investigators.







Aim: Ev

The OS

Aim: Evaluate effectiveness of carbon fibre inserts for painful 1st MTPJ osteoarthritis

Award: £1,916,912.73

Award Orthol Ortho!

Orthotists on study team: No

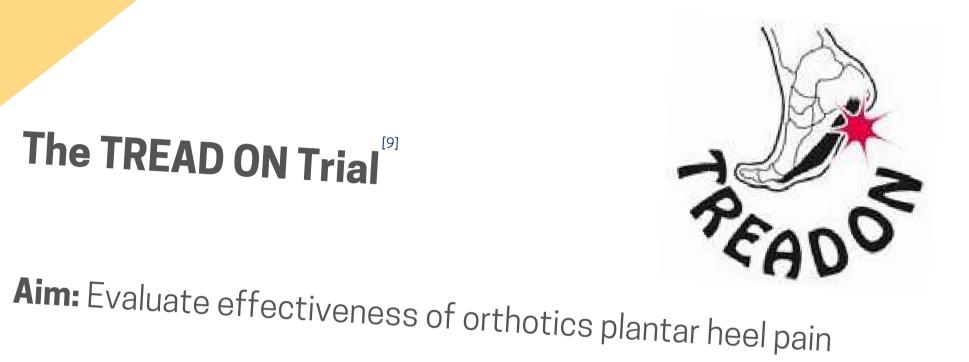
Orthotists involved in intervention development: After funding

Notes

Notes:

Trialc Ortho After securing funding, engaged with BAPO and NOMAG.





Aim: Ev

Awar Award: £1,854,191.60 Ortho

Award

Orthotists on study team: No

Orthol

Orthotists involved in intervention development: No

Ortho!

Note Notes:

Aim: E

Orth

Notes Trialc

Afte

Ortho

Trial closed due to poor recruitment. Orthotics services not included as sites.

What can the profession do?

- Integrate research to preceptorship programmes, apprenticeships and student teaching.
- P&O specific research resources.

What can each of us do?

- Encourage and support publishing findings.
- Encourage and support colleague involvement in research, audit and QIPs.

Empower orthotists to contribute to research



Mandate involvement of AHPs in research which affects their practice

What can the profession do?

- Approach funders to encourage AHP inclusion in relevant studies?
- Collaborate CCGs to include research in service contracts?

What can each of us do?

• Encourage researchers to approach BAPO for support.

CASE STUDY: SPELL STUDY

SPELL Study: Effectiveness of physiotherapy for children with cerebral palsy

- 6 physios on SPELL study team, and 2 research physios employed by the study.
- Physios are site Principal Investigators and routinely included in the study feedback.
- Physios were included in designing the intervention.
- Physios are being trained in the intervention.







Photos replicated with permission from Catherine Barry

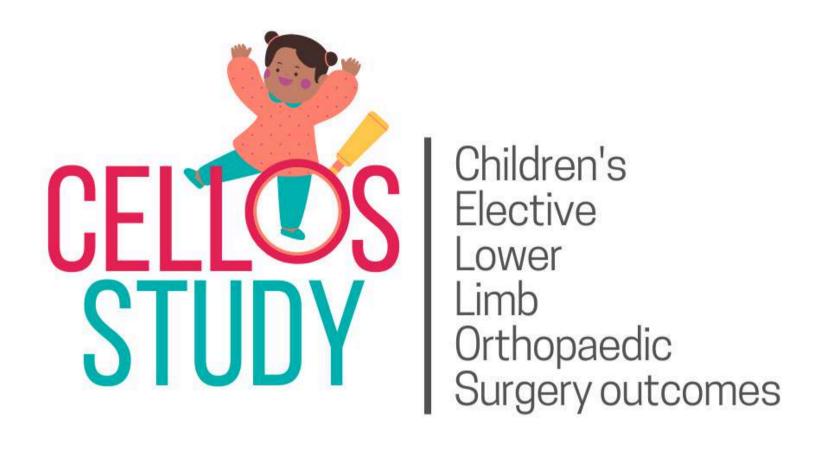
CONCLUSION

- Research active orthotists can contribute to research sustainability.
- Research active services can contribute to workforce sustainability.
- However, orthotists are persistently left out of research which affects them.
- Individual and profession-wide efforts are required to promote orthotist involvement in research.
- Good examples of AHP involvement in research exist in other professions.

Adapted from NHS Scotland [1] RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACILITATING LEARNING

REFERENCES

- 1. NHS Education for Scotland. *Post-Reg Framework: Four Pillars of Practice*. [Accessed on 21/08/2024] Available at: www.nmahpdevelopmentframework.nes.scot.nhs.uk/post-reg-framework/
- 2. Nicol A. Career Framework Guide: Prosthetics and Orthotics. [Accessed on 21/08/2024] Available at: www.bapo.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/Prosthetists-and-Orthotists-Career-Framework-Guide.pdf
- 3. Rees MR, Bracewell M. Academic factors in medical recruitment: evidence to support improvements in medical recruitment and retention by improving the academic content in medical posts. PMJ. 2019;1124(95):323-327.
- 4. Jonker L, Fisher SJ, Dagnan D. Patients admitted to more research-active hospitals have more confidence in staff and are better informed about their condition and medication: Results from a retrospective cross-sectional study. *Eval Clin Prac.* 2019;26(1):203/208.
- 5. Boaz A, Hanney S, Jones T et al. Does the engagement of clinicians and organisations in research improve healthcare performance: a three-stage review. *BMJ Open*. 2018;5(12):e009415.
- 6. National Institute of Health and Care Research. Orthotics for Treatment of Symptomatic Flat Feet in Children (OSTRICH). [Accessed on 21/08/2024]. Available at: https://fundingawards.nihr.ac.uk/award/NIHR127510
- 7. National Institute of Health and Care Research. Bracing Adolescent Idiopathic ScoliosIS (BASIS) Study night-time versus full-time bracing in adolescent idiopathic scoliosis. [Accessed on 21/08/2024] Available at: https://fundingawards.nihr.ac.uk/award/NIHR131081
- 8. National Institute of Health and Care Research. Big Toe OstEoarthritis (Big TOE) Trial: Inserts. [Accessed on 21/08/2024] Available at: https://fundingawards.nihr.ac.uk/award/NIHR157097
- 9. National Institute of Health and Care Research. Clinical and cost-effectiveness of individualised exercises and foot orthoses in the treatment of plantar heel pain: a randomised multi-arm multi-stage (MAMS) adaptive trial (TReatments of Exercise AnD Orthotics for plaNtar heel pain (TREADON)). [Accessed on 21/08/2024] Available at: https://fundingawards.nihr.ac.uk/award/NIHR131638



Interested in taking part?



Can you help advertise?

Eileen.Morrow@ndorms.ox.ac.uk

Research question:

What outcomes are important after children have elective lower limb surgery?

Interested in finding out the results?

